



***FEDERAL SPACE AGENCY OF RUSSIA***  
***Federal State Unitary Enterprise***  
***«Scientific Research Institute***  
***for Precise Instruments Engineering»***  
***Saint-Petersburg branch***

***Narrowband holographic filter for SLR***

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- Airborne laser rangefinders
- Lidars
- Spacebased laser communication system
- Satellite laser ranging systems





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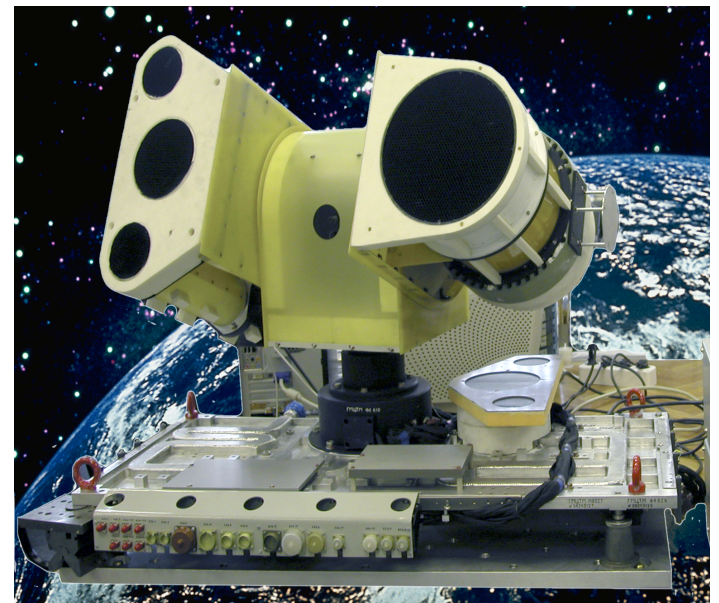
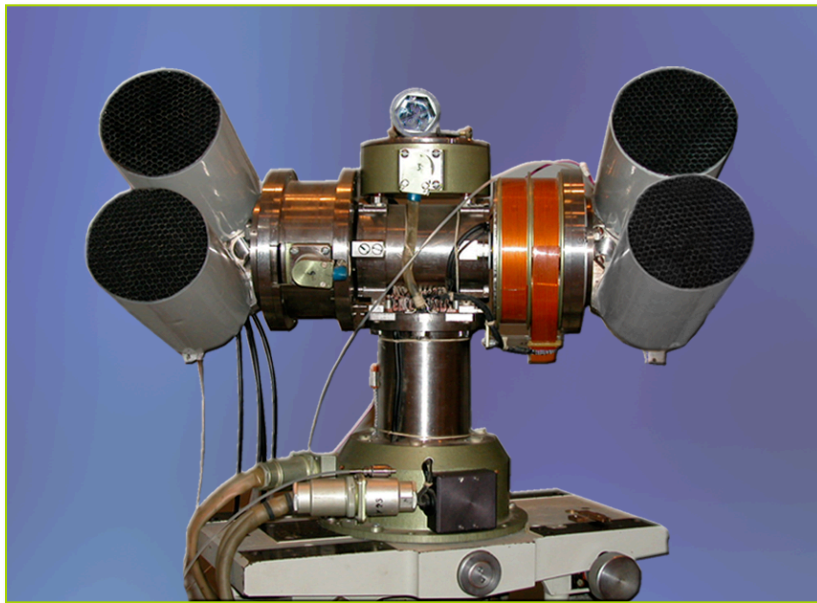
- Airborne laser rangefinders
- **Lidars**
- Spacebased laser communication system
- Satellite laser ranging systems







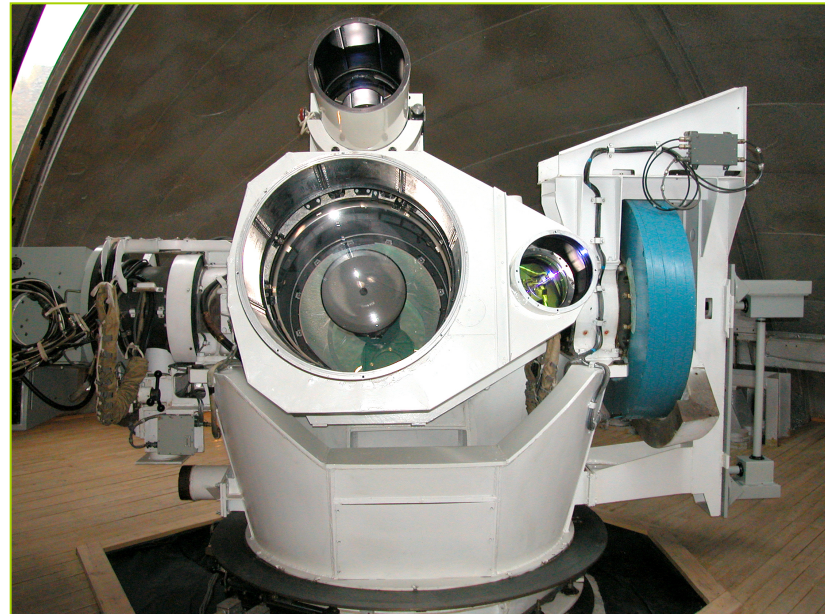
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- Airborne laser rangefinders
- Lidars
- Spacebased laser communication system
- **Satellite laser ranging systems**





# Narrowband optical selector

## *Requirements*

- Bandwidth  $\sim 100$  pm (1 Å)
- Efficiency  $> 80\%$
- High temporal stability
- Low temperature drift
- Reasonable cost



# Narrowband optical selector

## *Candidates*

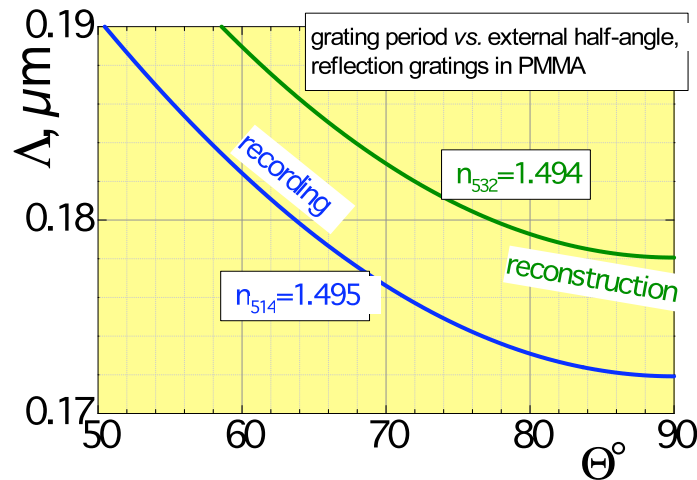
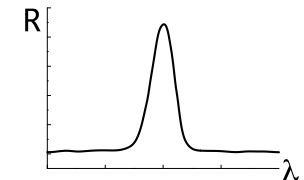
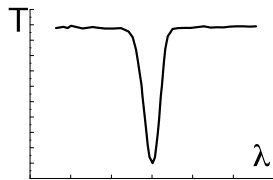
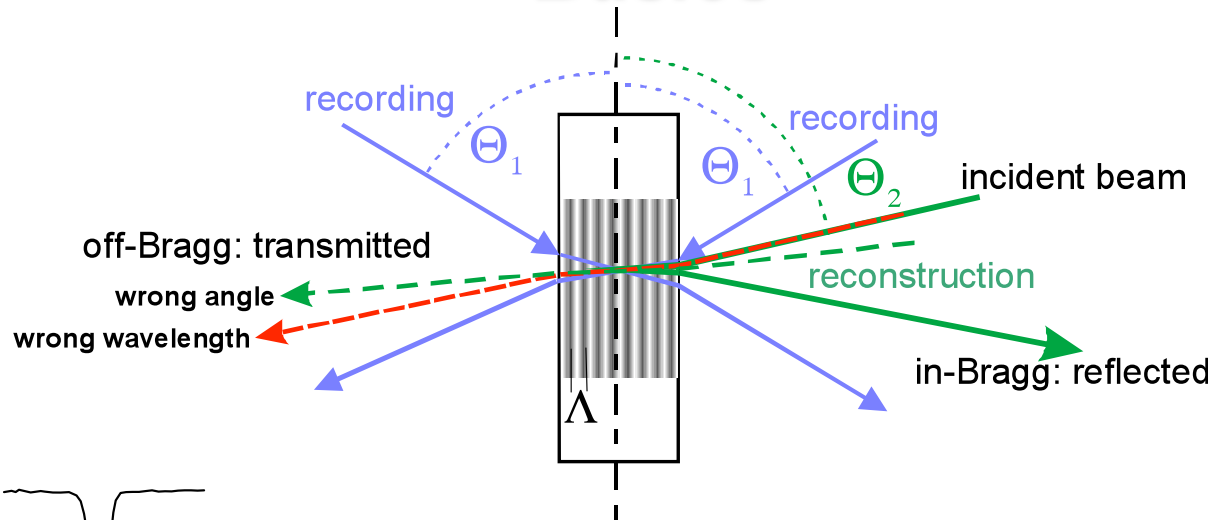
- Interference filter
- Faraday filter
- Atomic line filter
- Acoustic-optical filter
- Holographic filter





# Holographic filter

## Basics



Bragg condition

$$\sqrt{n^2 - \cos^2 \Theta} = \frac{\lambda}{2\Lambda}$$



# Holographic filter

## *Principal stages of manufacturing*

Polymerization

Apodization

Recording

Measurements

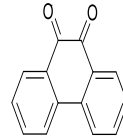
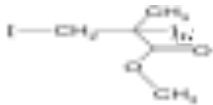
Enframing

Final product

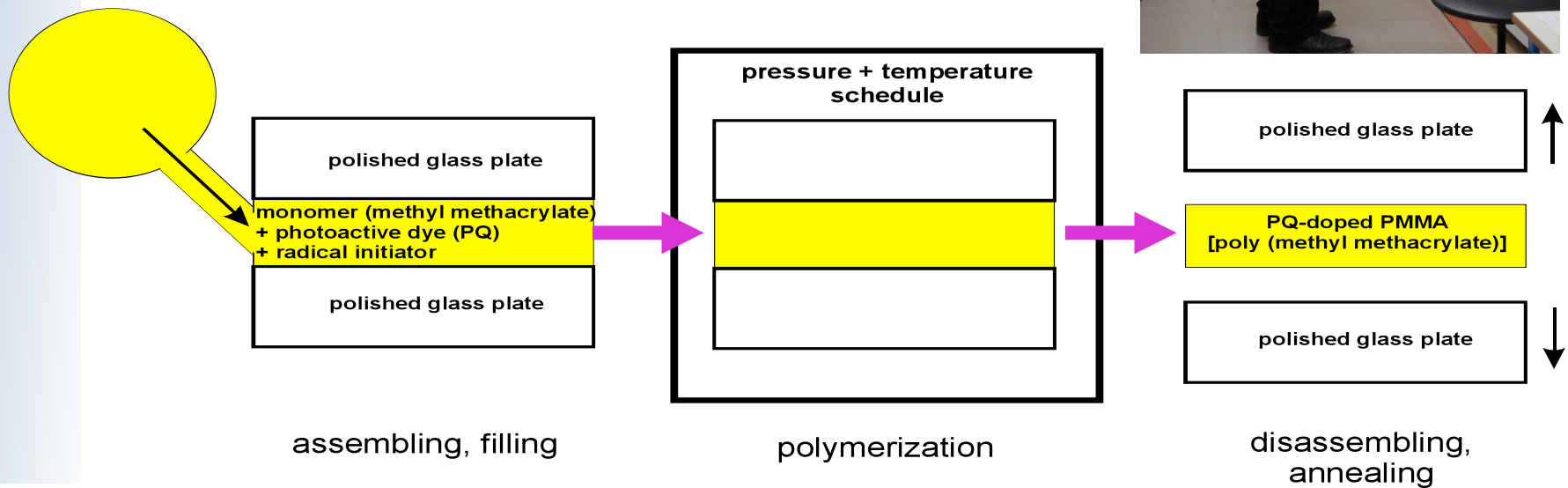
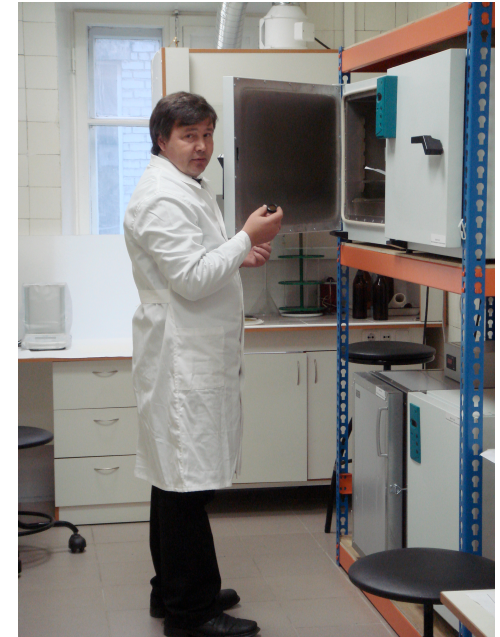


# Holographic filter

## Polymerization



polymethylmethacrylate doped by phenanthrenequinone

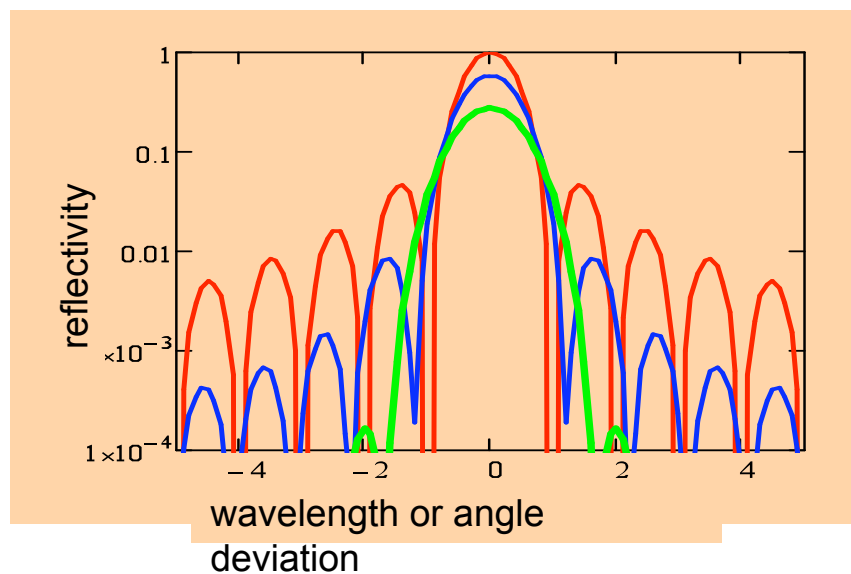
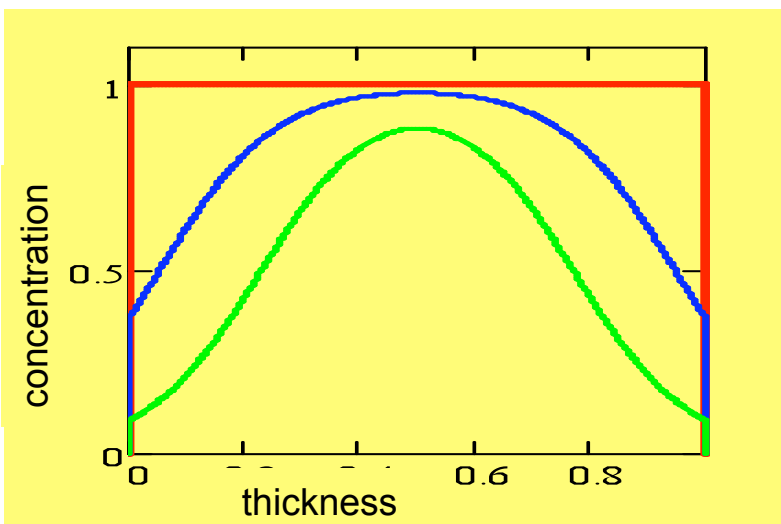
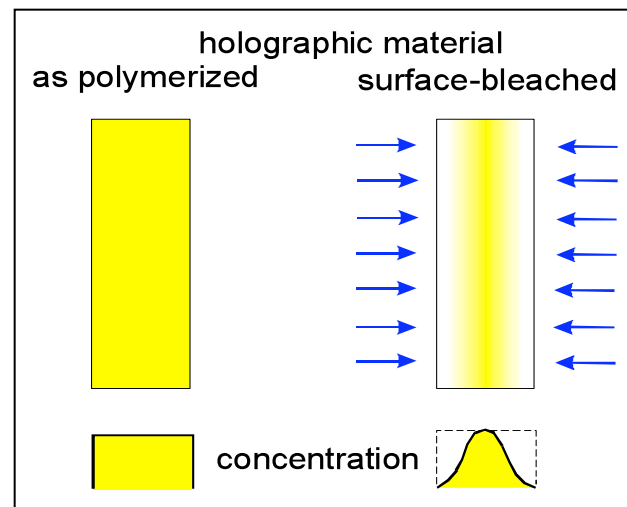
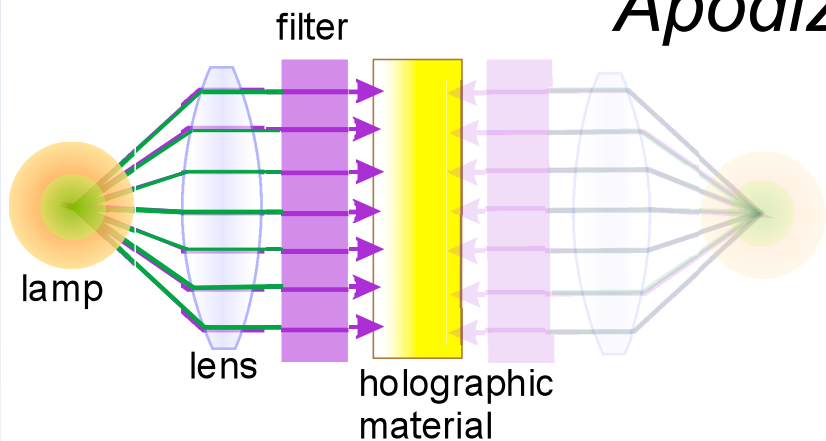






# Holographic filter

## Apodization



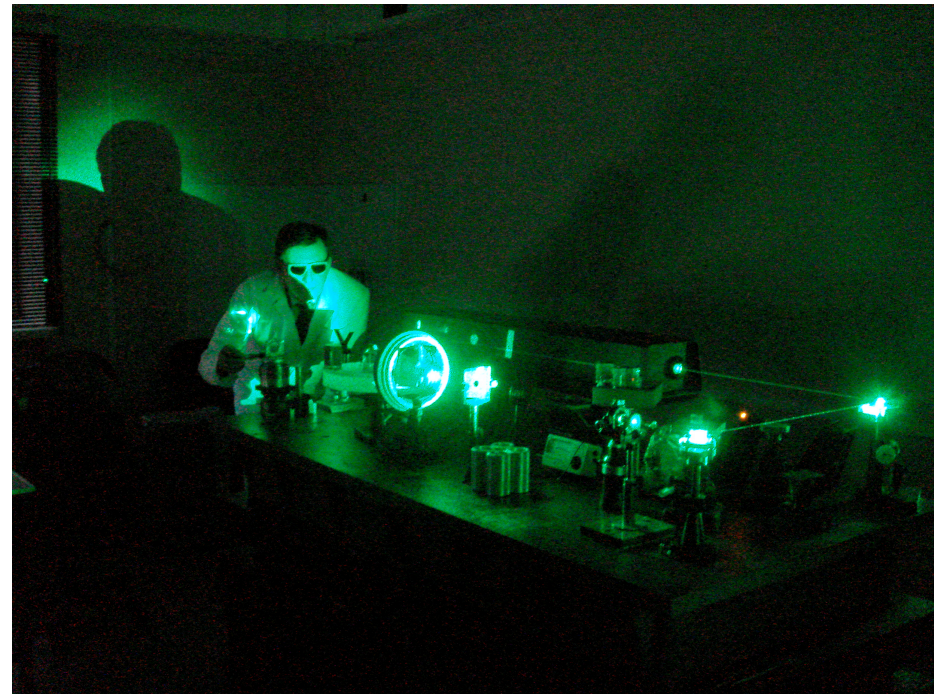
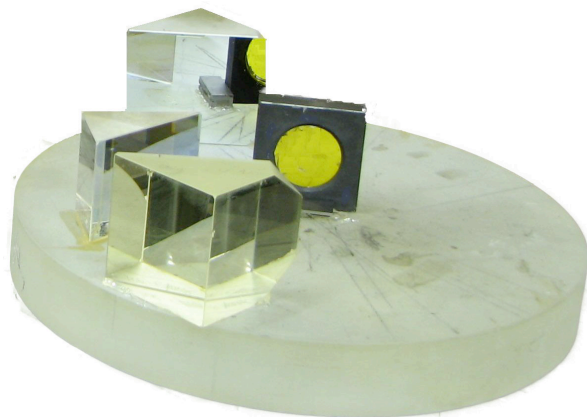
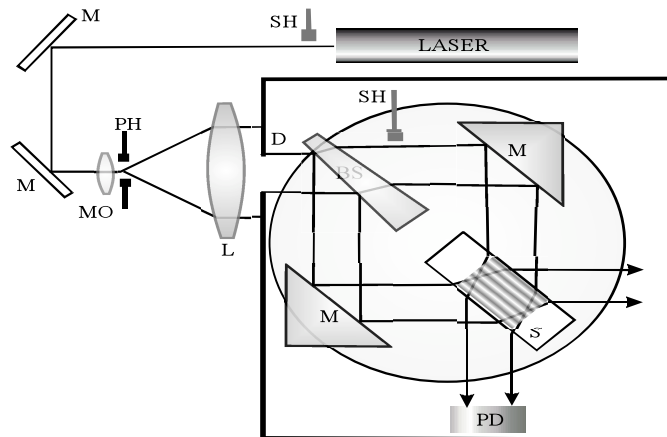


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# Holographic filter

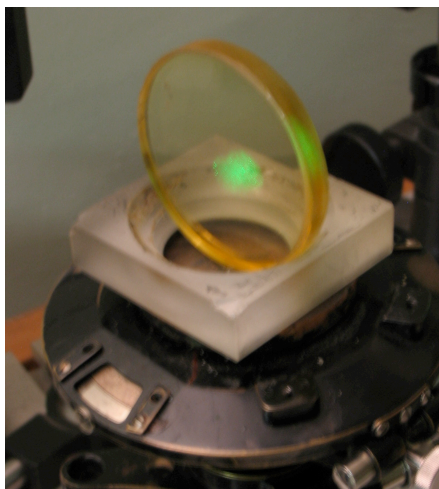
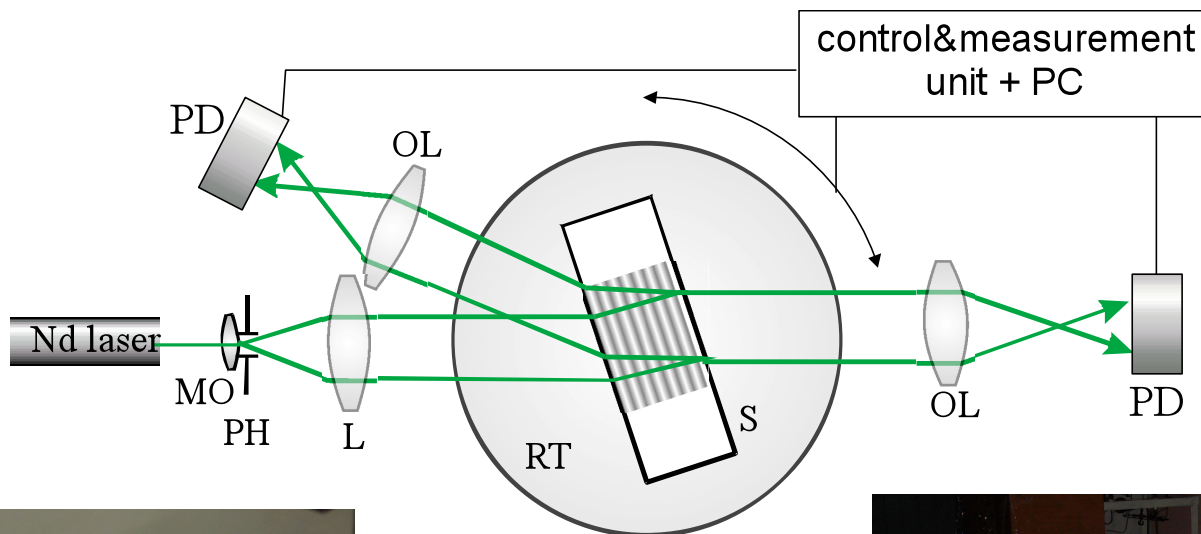
## Recording





# Holographic filter

## Measurements

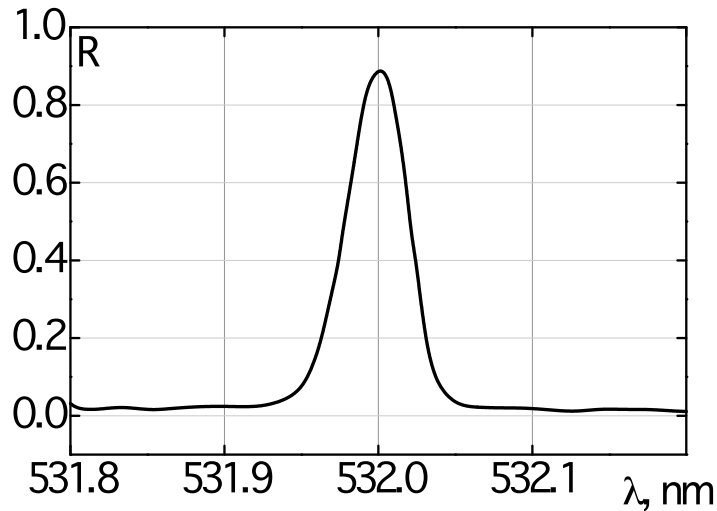






# Holographic filter

## *Final product*



Typical spectrum of selective reflectivity

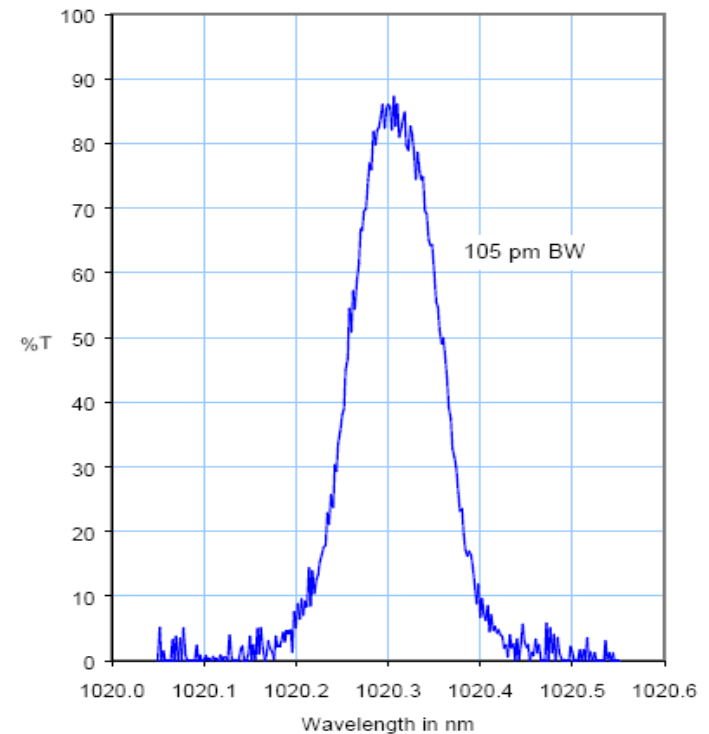
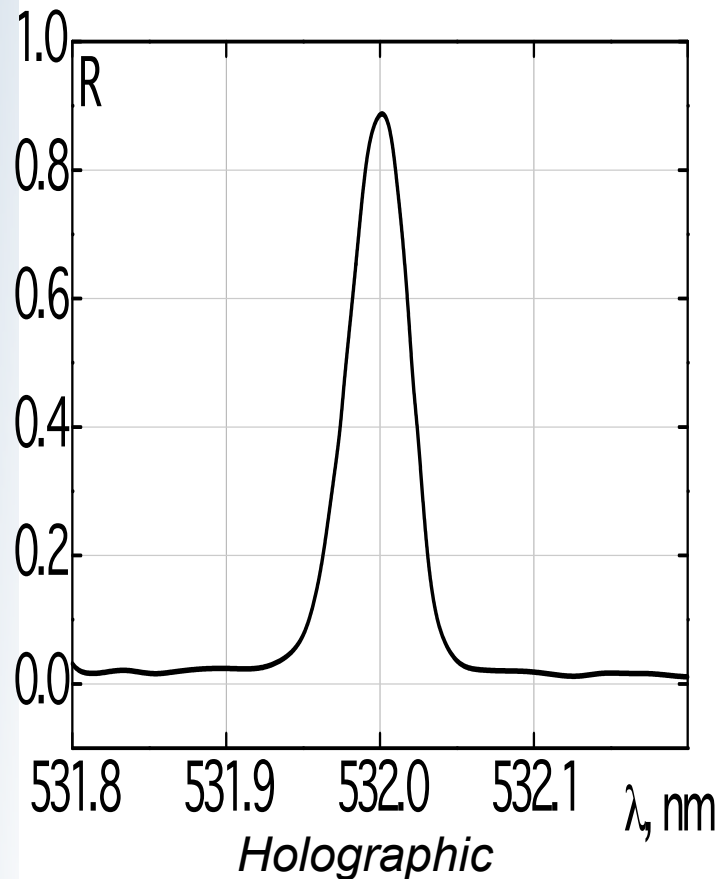


- spectral selectivity  $\Delta\lambda \sim 1 \text{ \AA}$
- maximum selective reflectivity  $\sim 90\%$
- wavelengths range: visible and NIR regions (typically  $\lambda = 532 \text{ nm}$ )
- thermal wavelength shift  $\sim 0.05 \text{ \AA/K}$ .
- lifetime: years (at moderate temperatures  $< 60 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ )
- selective reflection angle  $5 \div 7^\circ$
- angular selectivity  $\Delta\theta = 0.5^\circ$



# Holographic filter

## *Comparison with interference filter*

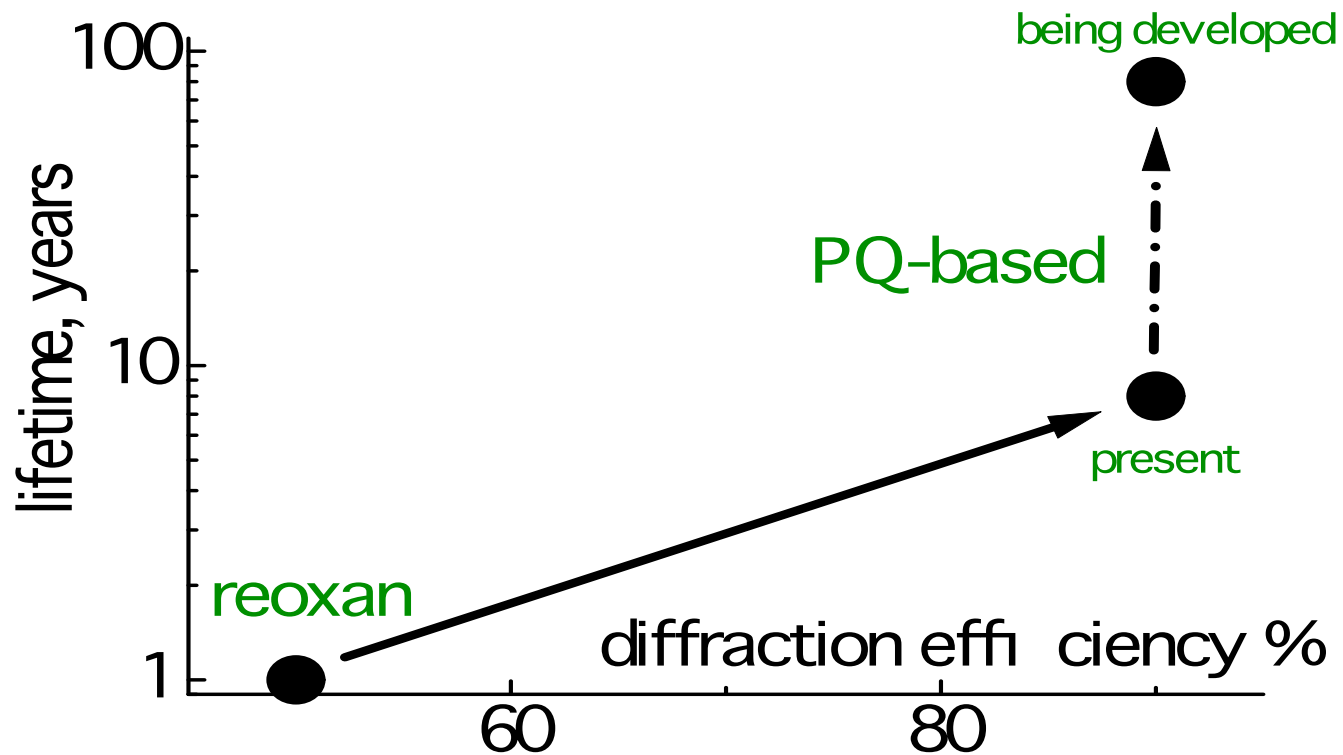


*Interference (Barr<sup>®</sup> Ass. # 000 522-1)*



# Holographic filter

## *Current status*







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# Holographic filter

*Optical element vs. monochromator*



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